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OKLAHOMA CROP-WEATHER

October 27, 2003



Oklahoma Agricultural Statistics Service

A combined contribution with -Cooperative Extension Service -USDA Farm Service Agency -The Oklahoma Mesonet

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Above Normal Temperatures Persist

October 26 - Weather across Oklahoma continued to be unseasonably warm and dry for much of the week before a front moved in over the weekend bringing cooler temperatures. Temperatures dropped below freezing in five of the nine districts on Sunday. The lowest temperature reported was 20 degrees at the Kenton station. Many producers were active harvesting row crops during the week. Planting of fall small grains made favorable progress and wheat and rye were running ahead of the normal pace. Insect populations were minimal across the State. Farmers had 6.4 days suitable for fieldwork during the week.

| TOPSOIL MO | ISTURE I | BY PERCE | NT |
|------------|----------|----------|----|
| Vary Chart | Cl. and | A d | C |

| | Very Short | Short | Adequate | Surplus |
|-----------|------------|-------|----------|---------|
| This Week | 19 | 31 | 49 | 1 |
| Last Week | 10 | 27 | 57 | 6 |
| Last Year | 1 | 5 | 59 | 35 |

SUBSOIL MOISTURE BY PERCENT

| | Very Short | Short | Adequate | Surplus |
|-----------|------------|-------|----------|---------|
| This Week | 21 | 37 | 42 | 0 |
| Last Week | 15 | 32 | 49 | 4 |
| Last Year | 4 | 14 | 70 | 12 |

Small Grains: Planting activities made good progress during the week. Wheat conditions decreased slightly from last week, but remained mostly fair to good. The prolonged dry conditions continued to be a serious problem for wheat producers in the southern parts of Oklahoma. Some producers reported stands were in poor condition and in desperate need of rainfall. Wheat planted jumped 6 percentage points to 93 percent complete. Wheat emerged increased 8 percentage points during the week to 81 percent of the intended acres. Rye emerged gained 12 percentage points during the week to 93 percent complete. Rye was rated in mostly fair to excellent condition while oats were in mostly fair to good condition.

SMALL GRAIN CONDITION BY PERCENT Week Ending October 26, 2003

| | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
|-----------|--------------|------|------|------|-----------|
| Wheat | | | | | |
| This Week | 7 | 11 | 19 | 51 | 12 |
| Last Week | 3 | 6 | 25 | 56 | 10 |
| Last Year | 1 | 5 | 27 | 49 | 18 |
| Rye | | | | | |
| This Week | 8 | 5 | 14 | 60 | 13 |
| Oats | | | | | |
| This Week | 11 | 6 | 28 | 50 | 5 |

Row Crops: Corn producers were able to harvest an additional 8 percent of the crop last week, bringing the total to 92 percent complete. Sorghum harvest managed to progress 10 percentage points to 64 percent complete. Soybean harvest, at 57 percent complete, was running behind of the normal pace. Peanut and cotton harvest made excellent progress during the week. Seventy-one percent of the peanut crop had been dug at week's end. An additional 24 percent of peanuts were combined during the week to reach 52 percent complete. Cotton harvest advanced 20 percentage points and was 42 percent complete compared to 34 percent last year and 51 percent of the normal average.

ROW CROPS CONDITION BY PERCENT

Week Ending October 26, 2003

| Week Ending Getober 20, 2005 | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|------|------|------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent | | | | |
| Sorghum | 4 | 28 | 40 | 27 | 1 | | | | |
| Soybeans | 9 | 8 | 34 | 45 | 4 | | | | |
| Peanuts | 0 | 11 | 41 | 43 | 5 | | | | |
| Cotton | 9 | 16 | 37 | 31 | 7 | | | | |

Hay: The fifth cutting of alfalfa gained momentum from last week, increasing 11 percentage points to 64 percent cut. The second cutting of other hay progressed slightly with 92 percent of the crop being cut by week's end. Both alfalfa and other hay were rated in mostly fair to good condition.

HAY CONDITION BY PERCENTWeek Ending October 26, 2003

| | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent | | | | |
|-----------|--------------|------|------|------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| Alfalfa | 4 | 11 | 45 | 35 | 5 | | | | |
| Other Hay | 5 | 23 | 36 | 34 | 2 | | | | |

Pasture: Range and pasture conditions remained mostly fair to good across the State. However, in the southern areas of the State, the hot and dry conditions continued to reduce grass forage production.

Livestock: Livestock remained in mostly fair to excellent condition. Cattle auctions reported a decrease in marketings of steers and heifers less than 800 pounds for the week. The price for feeder steers less than 800 pounds decreased from last week and averaged \$101.31 per cwt. The average price for feeder heifers less than 800 pounds also decreased from last week and averaged \$94.96 per cwt.

LIVESTOCK CONDITION BY PERCENT

Week Ending October 26, 2003

| | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
|-----------------|--------------|------|------|------|-----------|
| Livestock | 1 | 4 | 25 | 54 | 16 |
| Pasture & Range | 8 | 17 | 37 | 33 | 5 |

Oklahoma Crop-Weather Summary 2800 N. Lincoln Blvd. Oklahoma City, Oklahoma 73105

Southeast

83

48

65

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TIME DATED MATERIAL

OKLAHOMA CROP PROGRESS Week Ending October 26, 2003 This Last 5 - Yr. This 5 - Yr. Last Last Last Item Item Year Year Week Week Week Week Avg Year Avg Wheat -Soybeans -93 87 91 83 Mature 83 93 91 Planted 86 Emerged 81 73 81 63 Harvested 57 51 65 66 Rye -Peanuts -98 89 97 95 96 98 Mature 97 94 Planted Emerged 93 81 96 76 Dug 71 48 70 69 Combined 52 28 Oats -47 50 Seedbed Prepared 88 87 90 91 Cotton -Planted 55 51 56 60 Harvested 42 22 34 51 Alfalfa -Emerged 44 49 38 38 4th Cutting 97 Corn -94 100 91 Harvested 92 84 92 98 5th Cutting 64 53 68 45 Sorghum -Other Hay -2nd Cutting 89 89 93 89 94 79 Mature 86 92 64 54 76 Harvested 68

WEATHER FOR WEEK ENDING OCTOBER 26, 2003 - Temperatures ranged from 20 degrees at Kenton on Sunday, October 26th to 96 degrees at Camargo on Monday, October 20th and at Walters and Waurika on Tuesday, October 21st. Precipitation averaged 0.00 in. seven of nine districts to 0.07 in. Northeast district. Soil temperatures averaged 48 degrees at Woodward on Sunday, October 26th to 73 degrees at Tipton and Waurika on Friday, October 24th.

| MESONET TEMPERATURE AND PRECIPITATION DATA Week Ending October 26, 2003 | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| | , . | Temperatur | | Precipitation Precipitation | | | |
| | | | September 1, 2 | | , 2003 to Octobe | er 26, 2003 | |
| Districts | High | Low | Average | This Week | Total | Departure from Normal | Percent of |
| | | Degrees | | Inches | | Normal | |
| Panhandle | 78 | 42 | 60 | 0.00 | 2.68 | - 0.47 | 85 |
| West Central | 80 | 49 | 64 | 0.00 | 2.89 | - 2.28 | 56 |
| Southwest | 83 | 49 | 65 | 0.00 | 1.36 | - 4.52 | 23 |
| North Central | 78 | 48 | 63 | 0.00 | 4.04 | - 1.32 | 75 |
| Central | 80 | 50 | 64 | 0.00 | 5.31 | - 1.87 | 74 |
| South Central | 82 | 50 | 66 | 0.00 | 4.89 | - 3.02 | 62 |
| Northeast | 78 | 50 | 63 | 0.07 | 6.41 | - 1.41 | 82 |
| East Central | 80 | 50 | 64 | 0.00 | 6.04 | - 2.50 | 71 |

0.01

5.92

- 2.81

68